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VER: 1.0

DATE: 2024.01.06

Customer number : _____

Cylindrical Li-ion Battery Specification

Model: HWE-20F40 74V 40Ah

Prepared By/Date	Checked By/Date	Approved By/Date
Harry/2024.01.06	Harry/2024.01.06	Robert/2024.01.06

Customer Approval	Signature/Date
	Company Name
	Company Stamp



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Amendment Records

Version	Description	Prepared by	Approved by	Date
1.0	First Publish	Harry	Robert	2024.01.06



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1 Scope

This specification is applied to the reference battery in this Specification that manufactured by Howell energy Co., Ltd.

2 Product Specification

Table 1

No.	Item	General Parameter	Remark
1	Charge Voltage	84.0V	Charge mode: CC/CV
2	Nominal Voltage	74.0V	
3	Nominal Capacity	40.0Ah	Standard discharge (0.2C ₅ A, 55V) after Standard charge.
4	Cycle Life	≥3000 Times	One cycle refer to one charge period and then one discharge period. Test condition: Charge: 0.2C to 84.0V. Discharge: 0.2C to 55V. The cycle life is the cycle times when the discharge capacity is about 70% of the rated capacity.
5	Internal Impedance	≤80mΩ	After standard charging, measure the internal resistance with AC1KHz.
6	Standard Charge Current	20.0A	
7	Max Continuous Charge Current	40.0A	
8	Continuous Discharge Current	90A/20 minutes 150A/5 minutes	
9	Peak Discharge Current	300A	≤3S



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Continuous the table 1

No.	Item	General Parameter	Remark
10	Discharge Cut-off Voltage	55V	
11	Housing material	Aluminium alloy	
12	Operation Temperature Range	Charge: 0~45℃	60±25%R.H.
		Discharge: -20~60℃	
13	Storage Temperature Range	Less than 1 year: -20~25℃	60±25%R.H. at the shipment state
		Less than 3 months: -20~45℃	
		Less than 1 month : -20~60℃	
14	Weight	Approx: 22.5Kg	
15	Pack Dimension	L: 400.0±2mm W: 230.0±2mm T: 170.0±2mm	



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3 Performance And Test Conditions

3.1 Standard Test Conditions

Test should be conducted with new batteries within one week after shipment from our factory and the cells shall not be cycled more than five times before the test. Unless otherwise specified, test and measurement shall be done under temperature of $20 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ and relative humidity of 45~85%. If it is judged that the test results are not affected by such conditions, the tests may be conducted at temperature 15~30 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ and humidity 25~85%RH.

3.2 Measuring Instrument or Apparatus

3.2.1 Dimension Measuring Instrument

The dimension measurement shall be implemented by instruments with equal or more precision scale of 0.01mm.

3.2.2 Voltmeter

Standard class specified in the national standard or more sensitive class having inner impedance more than 10k Ω /V

3.2.3 Ammeter

Standard class specified in the national standard or more sensitive class. Total external resistance including ammeter and wire is less than 0.01 Ω .

3.2.4 Impedance Meter

Impedance shall be measured by a sinusoidal alternating current method (1kHz LCR meter).

3.3 Standard Charge\Discharge

3.3.1 Standard Charge :

Charging shall consist of charging at a 0.2C₅A constant current rate until the battery reaches 84.0V. The battery shall then be charged at constant voltage of 84.0Volts while tapering the charge current. Charging shall be terminated when the charging current has tapered to 0.01 C₅A. Charge time : Approx 6.5h, The battery shall demonstrate no permanent degradation when charged between 0 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ and 45 $^{\circ}\text{C}$.

3.3.2 Standard Discharge

Battery shall be discharged at a constant current of 0.2C₅A to 22 volts @ 23 $^{\circ} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$

3.3.3 If no otherwise specified, the rest time between Charge and Discharge amount to 30min.



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3.4 Appearance

There shall be no such defect as flaw, crack, rust, leakage, which may adversely affect commercial value of battery.

3.5 Initial Performance Test

Table 2

Item	Test Method and Condition	Requirements
(1) Open-Circuit Voltage	The open-circuit voltage shall be measured within 24 hours after standard charge.	$\geq 82.0V$
(2) Internal impedance	Internal resistance measured at AC 1KHz after 50% charge.	$\leq 80m\Omega$
(3) Minimal Rated Capacity	The capacity on $0.2C_5A$ discharge till the voltage tapered to 55V shall be measured after rested for 30min then finish standard charge.	Discharge Capacity $\geq 40Ah$

3.6 Temperature Dependence of discharge capacity

Battery shall be charged per 3.3.1 and discharged @ $0.2C_5A$ to 22 volts. Except to be discharged at temperatures per Table 3. Battery shall be stored for 3 hours at the test temperature prior to discharging and then shall be discharged at the test temperature. The capacity of a battery at each temperature shall be compared to the capacity achieved at 23 °C and the percentage shall be calculated. Each cell shall meet or exceed the requirements of Table 3.

Table 3

Discharge Temperature	-10°C	0°C	23°C	60°C
Discharge Capacity ($0.2C_5A$)	50%	80%	100%	95%



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3.7 Cycle Life and Leakage-Proof

Table 4

No.	Item	Criteria	Test Conditions
1	Cycle Life (0.2C ₅ A)	Higher than 70% of the Initial Capacities of the battery	Carry out 3000 cycle Charging/Discharging in the below condition. ◆ Charge: Standard Charge, per 3.3.1 ◆ Discharge: 0.2C ₅ A to 22 V ◆ Rest Time between charge/discharge: 30min. ◆ Temperature: 20±5℃
2	Leakage-Proof	No leakage (visual inspection)	After full charge with standard charge, store at 60±3℃, 60±10%RH for 1 month.

4. Mechanical characteristics and Safety Test

Table 5

(Mechanical characteristics)

No.	Items	Test Method and Condition	Criteria
1	Vibration Test	After standard charging, fixed the battery to vibration table and subjected to vibration cycling that the frequency is to be varied at the rate of 1Hz per minute between 10Hz and 55Hz, the excursion of the vibration is 1.6mm. The battery shall be vibrated for 30 minutes per axis of XYZ axes.	No leakage No fire
2	Drop Test	The battery is to be dropped from a height of 1 meter twice onto concrete ground.	No explosion, No fire, No leakage.



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Table 6

(Safety Test)

Item	Battery Condition	Test Method	Requirements
Crush	Fresh, Fully charged	Crush between two flat plates. Applied force is about 13kN(1.72Mpa) for 30min.	No explosion, No fire
Short Circuit	Fresh, Fully charged	Each test sample battery, in turn, is to be short-circuited by connecting the (+) and (-) terminals of the battery with a Cu wire having a maximum resistance load of 0.1Ω. Tests are to be conducted at room temperature(20±2℃).	No explosion, No fire The Temperature of the surface of the battery are lower than 150℃
Short Circuit	Fresh, Fully charged	Each test sample battery, in turn, is to be short-circuited by connecting the (+) and (-) terminals of the battery with a Cu wire having a maximum resistance load of 0.1Ω. Tests are to be conducted at temperature(60±2℃).	No explosion, No fire The Temperature of the surface of the battery are lower than 150℃
Impact	Fresh, Fully charged	A 56mm diameter bar is inlaid into the bottom of a 10kg weight. And the weight is to be dropped from a height of 1m onto a sample battery and then the bar will be across the center of the sample.	No explosion, No fire
Forced Discharge	Fresh, Fully charged	Discharge at a current of 1 C ₅ A for 2.5h.	No explosion, No fire
Nail Pricking	Fresh, Fully charged	Prick through the sample battery with a nail having a diameter of 3mm and remain 2h.	No explosion, No fire



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5. Cautions in use

To ensure proper use of the battery please read the manual carefully before using it.

Handling

- Do not expose to, dispose of the battery in fire.
- Do not put the battery in a charger or equipment with wrong terminals connected.
- Avoid shorting the battery
- Avoid excessive physical shock or vibration.
- Do not disassemble or deform the battery.
- Do not immerse in water.
- Do not use the battery mixed with other different make, type, or model batteries.
- Keep out of the reach of children.

Charge and discharge

- Battery must be charged in appropriate charger only.
- Never use a modified or damaged charger.
- Do not leave battery in charger over 24 hours.

Storage

Store the battery in a cool, dry and well-ventilated area.

Disposal

- Regulations vary for different countries. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

6 Battery operation instruction

6.1 Charging

Charging current: Cannot surpass the biggest charging current which in this specification book stipulated.

Charging voltage: Does not have to surpass the highest amount which in this specification book stipulated to decide the voltage.

Charge temperature: The battery must carry on the charge in the ambient temperature scope which this specification book stipulated.

Uses the constant electric current and the constant voltage way charge, the prohibition reverse charges. If the battery positive electrode and the cathode meet instead, can damage the battery.



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6.2 Discharging current

The discharging current does not have to surpass this specification book stipulation the biggest discharging current, the oversized electric current electric discharge can cause the battery capacity play to reduce and to cause the battery heat.

6.3 Electric discharge temperature

The battery discharge must carry on in the ambient temperature scope which this specification book stipulated.

6.4 Over-discharges

After the short time excessively discharges charges immediately cannot affect the use, but the long time excessively discharges can cause the battery the performance, battery function losing. The battery long-term has not used, has the possibility to be able to be at because of its automatic flashover characteristic certain excessively discharges the condition, for prevented excessively discharges the occurrence, the battery should maintain the certain electric quantity.

6.5 Storing the Batteries

The battery should store in the product specification book stipulation temperature range. If has surpasses above for six months the long time storage, suggested you should carry on additional charge to the battery.

7. Period of Warranty

The period of warranty is a year from the date of shipment. Howell Energy guarantees to give a replacement in case of cells with defects proven due to manufacturing process instead of the customers abuse and misuse.

8. Other The Chemical Reaction

Because batteries utilize a chemical reaction, battery performance will deteriorate over time even if stored for a long period of time without being used. In addition, if the various usage conditions such as charge, discharge, ambient temperature, etc. are not maintained within the specified ranges the life expectancy of the battery may be shortened or the device in which the battery is used may be damaged by electrolyte leakage. If the batteries cannot maintain a charge for long periods of time, even when they are charged correctly, this may indicate it is time to change the battery.

9. Note

Any other items which are not covered in this specification shall be agreed by both parties.



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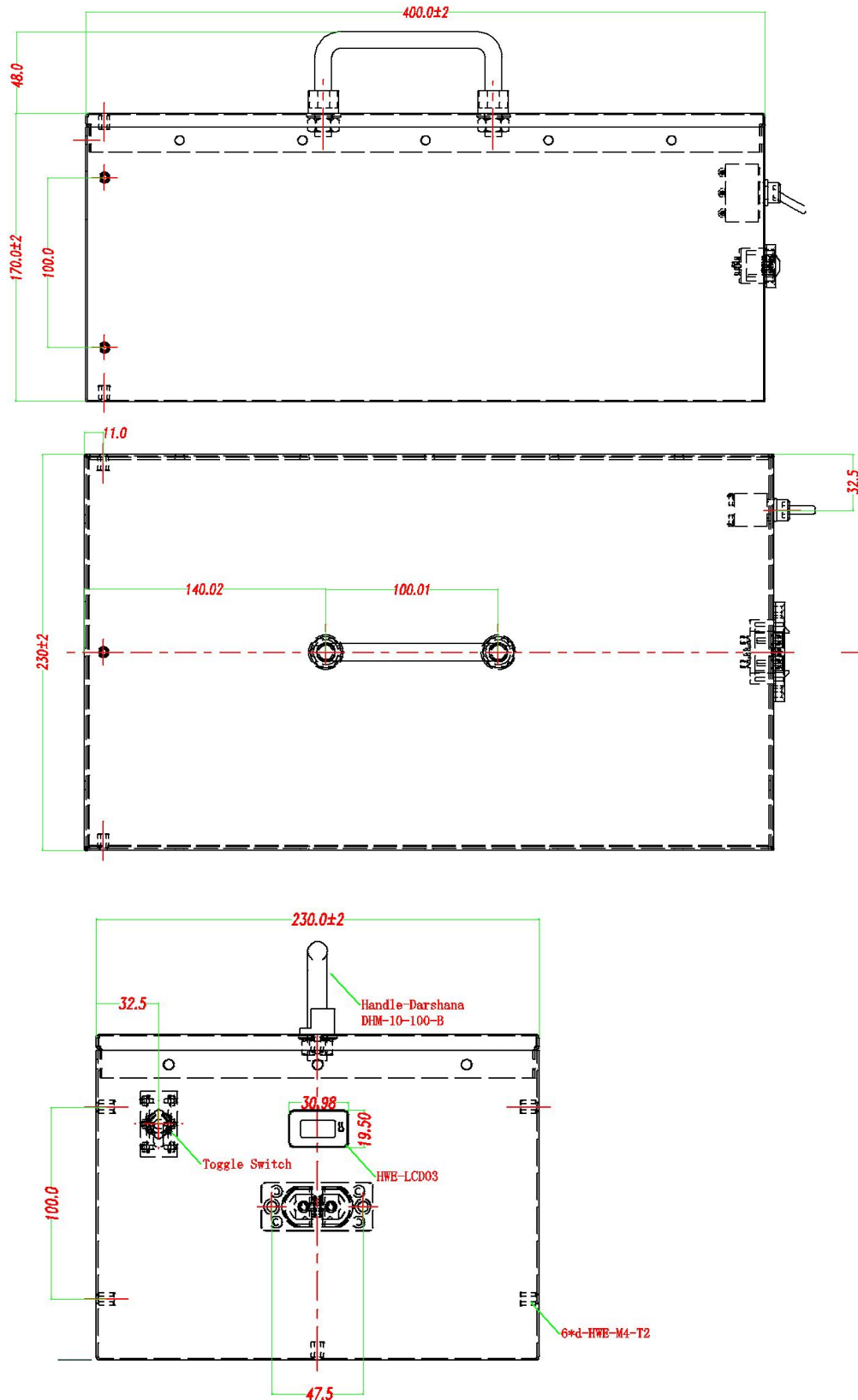
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10. Assembly Diagram (not in scale)





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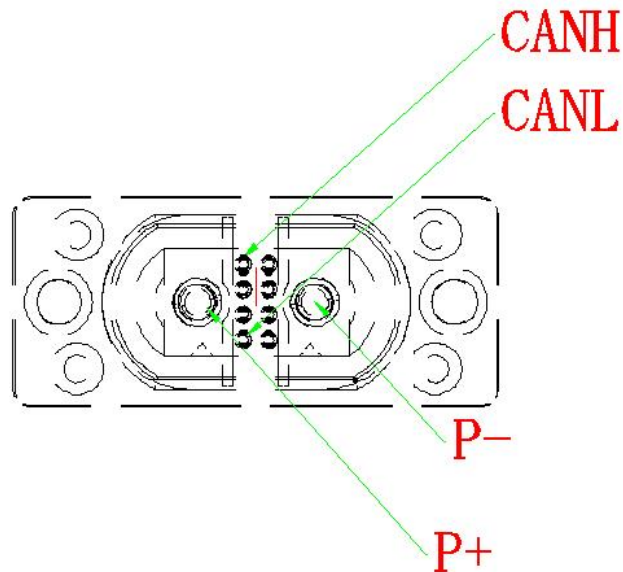
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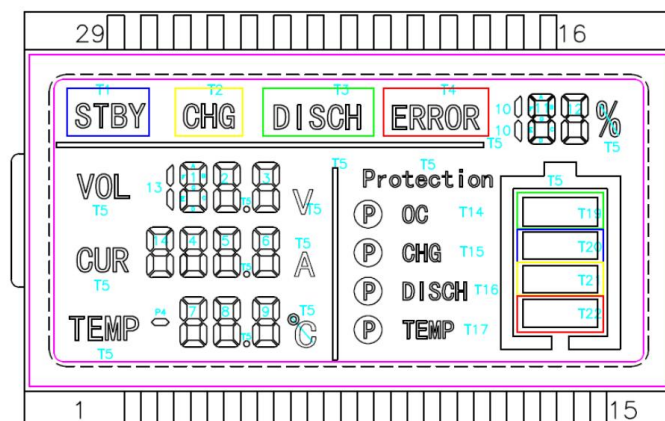
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10.1 Connector definition



10.2 The LCD displays the content description





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11. Electrical Characteristics

No	Item		Standard	Setting
1	Voltages	Charge Voltage	CC/CV 84.0V	Settable
		Single cell Charge Voltage	4.2V	Settable
2	Current	Self-discharge current	$\leq 300\mu\text{A}$	Settable
		Max continuous charge current	$\leq 150\text{A}$	Settable
		Max Continue discharge	$\leq 150\text{A}$	Settable
3	Over charge protection	Over charge protection voltage	$4.25\pm 0.05\text{V}$	Settable
		Over charge protection delay	1.0-3.0S	Settable
		Over charge release voltage	$4.15\pm 0.05\text{V}$	Settable
4	Over discharge protection	Over discharge protection	$2.7\pm 0.1\text{V}$	Settable
		Over discharge protection delay	$2\pm 0.5\text{S}$	Settable
		Over discharge release voltage	$2.90\pm 0.10\text{V}$	Settable
5	Over current protection	Charging overcurrent protection	$170\pm 5\text{A}$	Settable
		Over current protection delay	300ms-1000ms	Settable
		Overload protection	$500\pm 50\text{A}$	Settable
		Over current protection delay	300ms-3000ms	Settable
6	Balance	Balance voltage of cell	$3.90\pm 0.05\text{V}$	Settable
		Balance current of cell	30-130mA	Settable
7	short circuit protection	Condition	Outside short circuit	
		Short circuit protection delay time	200-500us	Settable
		Release condition	Cut off Loading, release automatically	
8	Inner resistance	Protection circuit (MOSFET)	$\leq 20\text{m}\Omega$	
9	Temperature	Working temperature range	$-20\text{--}+85^{\circ}\text{C}$	Settable